Technical Notice

Lithium Battery Information Sheet (BIS)

1. Identification

1.1	Product Name:	Tadiran High Energy Lithium Battery, or Sonnenschein Lithium Inorganic Lithium Battery
	Voltage:	3.6 Volts
	Chemistry System:	Lithium Thionyl chloride (LTC)
	Anode:	Lithium metal
	Cathode:	Liquid, Thionyl chloride-based
1.2	Company:	Tadiran Batteries GmbH
	Address:	Industriestr. 22 63654 BÜDINGEN Germany Tel.: +49(0)6042-954-0 Fax: +49(0)6042-954-190 Web: https://tadiranbatteries.de

1.3 Emergency Telephone Number: +49(0)6042/954-599

Note: This information sheet refers to cells and batteries assembled from them.

2. Hazards Identification

Warning: Fire, explosion, and severe, burn hazard. Do not recharge, disassemble, heat above 100 °C (series SL-500: 150 °C), incinerate, or expose contents to water.

Protection from charging:

Whenever lithium batteries are not the single power source in a circuit the following measures recommended by Underwriters Laboratories are relevant. The cells should not be connected in series with an electrical power source that would increase the forward current through the cells.

The circuit for these cells shall include one of the following:

A. Two suitable diodes or the equivalent in series with the cells to prevent any reverse (charging) current. The second diode is used to provide protection in the event that one should fail. Quality control, or equivalent procedures, shall be established by the device manufacturer to ensure the diode polarity is correct for each unit,

or

B. A blocking diode or the equivalent to prevent any reverse (charging) current and a resistor to limit current in case of a diode failure. The resistor should be sized to limit the reverse charging) current to the maximums given in the data sheets.

3. Composition/Information on Ingredients

Substance	CAS No.	Content w/w %	1. GHS Code	2. Signal word	3. H-Phrases
Lithium Metal	7439-93-2	2 - 6	GHS02, GHS05	Danger	260, 314, EUH014
Thionyl Chloride	7719-09-7	18 - 47	GHS05, GHS06	Danger	302, 331, 314, 335, EUH014
Aluminum Chloride	7446-70-0	2 - 5	GHS05	Danger	314, 318, EUH014
Lithium Chloride	7447-41-8	1 - 2	GHS07	Warning	302, 315, 319
Carbon	7440-44-0	2 - 5	--		
Steel, Nickel plated	--	35 - 73	--		
Glass	--	0 - 2	--		
Organic polymers	Different	0 - 2	--		

GHS-Code:

GHS02	Flame
GHS05	Corrosion
GHS06	Skull and crossbones
GHS07	Exclamation mark

H-Phrases:

260	In contact with water releases flammable gases which may ignite spontaneously
302	Harmful if swallowed
314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage
315	Causes skin irritation
318	Causes serious eye damage
319	Causes serious eye irritation
331	Toxic if inhaled
335	May cause respiratory irritation
EUH014	Reacts violently with water

Important Note: The material in this section may only represent a hazard if the integrity of the battery is compromised, or if the battery is physically or electrically abused.

4. First Aid Measures

A. Electrolyte Contact

- Skin — Immediately flush with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. If symptoms are present after flushing, get medical attention.
- Eyes — Immediately flush with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and get medical attention.
- Respiratory system: — With large quantities and irritation of the respiratory tract medical surveillance for 48 hours.

  Immediately inhale Cortisone Spray, e.g. "Beclometason-Dipropionat".

B. Lithium Metal Contact

- Skin — Remove particles of lithium from skin as rapidly as possible. Immediately flush with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and get medical attention.
- Eyes — Immediately flush with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and get immediate medical attention.

5. Fire - fighting measures

A. Extinguishing Media

- During a fire with lithium batteries, copious amounts of cold water are an effective medium to prevent expansion of the fire. Do not use warm water or hot water.
- Lith-X (Class D extinguishing media) is effective on fires involving only a few lithium batteries.
- Do not use CO_2 or Halon type extinguishers.
- Dry chemical type extinguishers have limited extinguishing potential.

B. Fire Fighting Procedures

- Use a positive pressure self-contained breathing apparatus if batteries are involved in a fire.
- Full protective clothing is necessary.
- During water application caution is advised as burning pieces of lithium may be ejected from the fire.

- Where the cells or batteries are not at the center of the fire copious amounts of water may be supplied to the cells using a diffuser type nozzle so that the cells remain cool during the containment and extinguishing of the fire. A sprinkler system should be sufficient for this purpose the critical factor being that the lithium cells do not experience temperatures above the melting point of lithium.
- Small amounts of water should never be used such as the volumes contained within portable fire extinguishers. Standard dry powder extinguishers are ineffective. Halon extinguishers must not be used when fighting lithium fires as toxic gases may be generated during firefighting. It should be noted that a hazard of hydrogen formation exists whenever lithium metal comes into contact with water.

6. Accidental release measures

When the battery housing is damaged, small amounts of electrolyte may leak. Seal battery airtight in a plastic bag, adding some chalk ($CaCO_3$) or lime (CaO) powder or Vermiculite. Electrolyte traces may be wiped off dryly using household paper. Rinse with water afterwards.

7. Handling and Storage

- Do not allow terminals to short-circuit.
- Storage preferably in a cool (below 21 °C), dry area that is subject to little temperature change.
- Do not place near heating equipment, nor expose to direct sunlight for long periods. Elevated temperatures can result in reduced battery service life.

8. Exposure controls / personal protection

Lithium batteries are products, from which no substance is released under normal and reasonably foreseeable conditions of use.

9. Physical and chemical properties

Refer to information under item 3.

10. Stability and reactivity

May rupture violently when heated above 150 °C or when charged.

11. Toxicological information

Not applicable

Refer to information under item 3.

12. Ecological information

The batteries do not contain mercury, cadmium or other heavy metals.

13. Disposal Considerations

- The EU Battery Regulation 2023/1542 applies on the placing on the market, taking back and environmentally friendly disposal of batteries. All Tadiran cells and batteries comply with this and have undergone an appropriate conformity assessment. They were marked with CE.
- According to the EU Battery Directive, Batteries are marked with the symbol of the crossed-out wheeled bin (see figure). The symbol reminds the end user that batteries are not permitted to be disposed of with household waste but must be collected separately.
- Waste Batteries must effectively be protected against short circuit during storage and transport.
- A disposal service is offered upon request by Tadiran Batteries.
- For additional information, a Technical Notice is available upon request

14. Transport information

Class 9

UN 3090: LITHIUM METAL BATTERIES

If contained in equipment:

UN 3091: LITHIUM METAL BATTERIES CONTAINED IN EQUIPMENT, or
LITHIUM METAL BATTERIES PACKED WITH EQUIPMENT

Packing group: see packing instructions. Usually: II

Special provisions and packing instructions:

ADR, RID: SP188, SP230, SP310, SP360, SP376, SP377, SP387, SP390, SP636, SP670, P903, P908, P909, P910, P911, LP903, LP904, LP905, LP906

IATA: A48, A88, A99, A154, A164, A181, A182, A183, A185, A201, A220, A213, A334, A802, P968, P969, P970

IMDG Code: SP188, SP230, SP310, SP360, SP376, SP377, SP384, SP390, P903, P908, P909, P910, P911, LP903, LP904, LP905, LP906

For more information see

https:/tadiranbatteries.de > Download repository > Transport & Safety

15. Regulatory information

Transport Regulations: see in section 14
EU Battery Directive: see in section 13

16. Other information

- Tadiran Lithium Batteries are registered by Underwriters Laboratories, Northbrook, U.S.A. under file MH 12827.
- Further information is given in
  - Tadiran Lithium Battery Product Data Catalogue
  - Tadiran Lithium Battery Technical Brochure.
- For lithium batteries in general, Safety standard IEC 60086-4 applies. It contains detailed recommendations for manufacturers of equipment and users.
- Battery packs
  The design and assembly of battery packs require special skills, expertise and experience. Therefore, it is not recommended that the end user attempt to self-assemble battery packs. It is preferable that any battery using lithium cells be fabricated by TADIRAN to ensure proper battery design and construction. A full battery assembly service is available from TADIRAN who can be contacted for further information. If for any reason, this is not possible, TADIRAN can review the pack design in confidence to ensure that the design is safe (in assembly and use) and capable of meeting stated performance requirements.

The REACH regulation (1907/2006/EC) has replaced the EU directive for safety data sheets (91/155/EU). Both the now valid REACH regulation and the no longer valid directive require safety data sheets to be created and updated for materials and preparations. For products - including lithium batteries - no EU safety data sheets are required according to European chemicals regulations.

The information contained herein is furnished without warranty of any kind. Users should consider these data only as a supplement to other information gathered by them and must make independent determinations of the suitability and completeness of information from all sources to assure proper use and disposal of these materials and the safety and health of employees and customers.